

**THE KAVERY ENGINEERING COLLEGE***(An Autonomous Institution)***B.E/B.TECH DEGREE END SEMESTER THEORY EXAMINATIONS, NOV/DEC 2025***Sixth Semester**Agriculture Engineering***AI3005 – Food Process Equipment and Design***Regulations - 2021**Duration : 3 Hrs**Maximum : 100 Marks***PART – A (ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS) (Marks 10\*2=20)**

| <i>Q.No</i> | <i>Questions</i>                                                                                                                                                                | <i>BLT</i> | <i>CO</i> | <i>Marks</i> |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1.          | List the parameters that are to be considered in selection of food process equipment.                                                                                           | L1         | 1         | 2            |
| 2.          | Why the mechanical properties of the materials are important in the construction of process equipment?                                                                          | L4         | 1         | 2            |
| 3.          | Write about the operating design conditions of a pressure vessel.                                                                                                               | L2         | 2         | 2            |
| 4.          | Recall some design codes and its function.                                                                                                                                      | L2         | 2         | 2            |
| 5.          | Distinguish parallel flow and counter flow heat exchangers.                                                                                                                     | L2         | 3         | 2            |
| 6.          | Water is heated from 16°C to 48°C using hot water entering 96°C and exiting at 51°C through counter flow heat exchanger. Calculate the logarithmic mean temperature difference. | L3         | 3         | 2            |
| 7.          | List the different types of conveyors used in material handling.                                                                                                                | L1         | 4         | 2            |
| 8.          | Draw and label the parts of a bucket elevator.                                                                                                                                  | L3         | 4         | 2            |
| 9.          | What do you mean by process efficiency?                                                                                                                                         | L2         | 5         | 2            |
| 10.         | Write any two uses of CAD in designing food process equipment.                                                                                                                  | L2         | 5         | 2            |

**PART – B (ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS) (Marks 5\*16 = 80)**

| <i>Q.No</i> | <i>Questions</i>                                                                                                              | <i>BLT</i> | <i>CO</i> | <i>Marks</i> |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| 11.         | a Summarize the importance of equipment design in manufacturing the process equipment.                                        | L2         | 1         | 16           |
|             | Or                                                                                                                            |            |           |              |
|             | b Brief the application of design engineering for food processing equipment.                                                  | L2         | 1         | 16           |
| 12.         | a Outline the role of material selection and design parameters in designing a pressure vessel for high-pressure applications. | L3         | 2         | 16           |
|             | Or                                                                                                                            |            |           |              |
|             | b Explain the design considerations for cleaning the paddy grains using air screen cleaner with a capacity of 100 kg/h.       | L3         | 2         | 16           |
| 13.         | a Discuss the design considerations of a plate heat exchanger and shell and tube heat exchanger.                              | L4         | 3         | 16           |
|             | Or                                                                                                                            |            |           |              |

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|-----|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|----|
|     | b | <p>Steam enters a counter flow heat exchanger, dry saturated at 10 bar and leaves at 350°C. The mass flow of steam is 800 kg/min. The gas enters the heat exchanger at 650°C and mass flow rate is 1350 kg/min. If the tubes are 30 mm diameter and 3 m long, determine the number of tubes required. Neglect the resistance offered by metallic tubes. Use the following data:</p> <p>For steam: <math>t_{\text{sat}} = 180^{\circ}\text{C}</math> (at 10 bar); <math>c_{\text{ps}} = 2.71 \text{ kJ/kg}^{\circ}\text{C}</math>; <math>h_s = 600 \text{ W/m}^{2\circ}\text{C}</math></p> <p>For gas: <math>c_{\text{pg}} = 1 \text{ kJ/kg}^{\circ}\text{C}</math>; <math>h_g = 250 \text{ W/m}^{2\circ}\text{C}</math></p> | L3 | 3 | 16 |
| 14. | a | Discuss design considerations of a belt conveyor and screw conveyor.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | L4 | 4 | 16 |
|     |   | Or                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |
|     | b | Discuss in detail about the design of tray dryer for drying 500 kg of tomatoes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | L4 | 4 | 16 |
| 15. | a | Elaborate the role of optimization in process equipment design in terms of process efficiency, energy consumption, and cost.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | L2 | 5 | 16 |
|     |   | Or                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |
|     | b | Explain the significance of Computer Aided Design in modern process equipment design in terms of accuracy, visualization, and integration with simulation tools.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | L2 | 5 | 16 |